



B.A. LL.B. - A DOUBLE DEGREE INTEGRATED COURSE

I Semester

Paper: Core
Credit: 4

Paper Code: BALLB101
Marks 30 Internal + 70 End Semester

Paper-I
Political Science I

Unit I: Introduction to Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Nature of Political Science
- ii. Scope of Political Science
- iii. Relation of Political Science with Law
- iv. Methods and Approaches of the study of Political Science

Unit-II: The State

(Lectures 15)

- i. Definition of State
- ii. Elements of State
- iii. Theories of origin of State-Devine force, Social contract, Patriarchal & Matriarchal and
- iv. Development or Evolutionary Theory.
- v. Theories of State Action-Individualistic, Socialists and Concept of Welfare State

Unit III: Nature and Pattern of Government

(Lectures 15)

- i. Democracy-Concept of Democracy, condition for the successful working of democracy
- ii. Presidential and Parliamentary form of Government
- iii. Unitary and federal form of Government and Swiss model
- iv. Organization of Government-Executive, Legislature and Judiciary

Unit IV: Different Theories of Political Science

(Lectures 15)

- i. Theory of Sovereignty-Definition, Characteristics and John Austin's theory of sovereignty
- ii. Concept of Law-Definition and sources
- iii. Concept of liberty and equality
- iv. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Books

1. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Misra, Political Theory
2. A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science
3. Myneni, Political Science for Law students.

Prof. C.P. Singh

Prof. Manish Singh

Dr. Amit Singh

Prof. Masood Alam



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**Paper -II
Economics I**

Unit-I: Introduction of Economics

(Lectures 15)

- Nature and Significance of Economics
- Micro and Macro Economics, Positive and Normative Economics
- Economic Theory of Democracy
- Economics and Law
- Basic Concepts: Equilibrium, Marginal Utility, Opportunity Cost, Black Money, Price, Direct and Indirect Taxes

Unit-II: Demand and Supply

(Lectures 15)

- Law of Demand and Supply
- Elasticity of Demand and its Application
- Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and Equimarginal utility
- Indifference curve Analysis-Assumptions and Consumer's Equilibrium.
- Consumer's Surplus

Unit-III: Market Structure

(Lectures 15)

- Classification of Markets
- Revenue and Cost curves
- Price and output under perfect competition and Monopoly
- Cartels and Dumping
- Anti-monopoly laws

Unit-IV: Factor Pricing

(Lectures 15)

- Theory of wages
- Exploitation of Labour
- Rent: Ricardian and Modern Theories
- Land Reforms
- Interest: Liquidity Preference Theory
- Risk and Uncertainty Theories of Profit.

Books

- Amos Witztum, Economics, An Analytical Introduction, Oxford University Press.
- Alfred W. Stonier & Douglas C. Hague, A Text Book of Economic Theory
- Lipsey, Principles of Positive Economic
- P.A. Samuelson and Nordhaus, Economics

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Paper III

History I

Unit I

(Lectures 15)

- History-Meaning and Definitions
- Sources of History: Literary and Archaeological
- Methodology: Dating methods. Numismatics. main Inscriptions, Epigraphy, Paleography and scripts
- Relationship between History and Law, History And Sociology, History And Politics And History And Economics
- Scientist, Mathematician, Astronomic and Physician in Ancient India: (i) Aryabhata, Brahmagupta, Bhaskar-I J, and Varahamihir (ii) Charak and Sushrut

UNIT-II

(Lectures 15)

- Ancient Polity: Vedic (Vidath, Sabha and Sarniri), Mauryan, Satvahan, Kushan and Gupta Polity
- Cholas Village Administration \& Working or Mahasabha, Administrative Apparatus in Delhi Sultanate. Iqtadari system and Manasabdari system of Mughal Empire
- Theory of Kingship in ancient and Medieval India: Bramani. Buddhist. Kauilya, Balban, Ala-ud-din Khilji, Turko-Afgan
- Reform by Mohammad-bin-Tughluq and Market Reform of Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Political movement of Gandhi- Non-cooperative. Civil Disobedience and Quit India.

UNIT-III

(Lectures 15)

- Social Institutions in Ancient India: Ashrams. Varna, Jati, Gotra, Pravara, Family, Slavery, Shudras and Panchmas (untouchables)
- Position of women in ancient India: Status of Women, Education. Marriage. Right of Property, Legal Rights. Divorce. Prostitution and Widows
- Reformation in Medieval and Modern times: Nanak, Kabir, Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Aligarh Movement and Backward Caste movement (B. R. Ambedkar, Jyotiba Phule and Naicker)
- Reformation of Mohammad-Bin-Tughluq and Market Reforms or Ala-ud-din Khilji
- Drain of wealth and stages of Colonialism.

Unit-IV

(Lectures 15)

- Types of Court: Pratishthita, Aprashthita, Mudrita, Shasit, Panchayats, Guilds. Kantakshodhan and Dharmasthiva
- Judicial System in Ancient India: Appointment of Judges, Trial, Witnesses, Pleaders, Secret agents, Verdict and Punishment. Role of Judges and Investigation
- Judicial Organizations in Mughal Period: King, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigation Process, Punishment, Law with regard to Non-Muslim
- Changes introduced and Revenue Reform by Akbar.

Books: I. E.H. Carr What is History

II. Niharika: Prachin Bhartiya Puratatva Evm Mudraen

III. K.P. Jaiswal, Hindu Polity

IV. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmashastra

V. V.R. Ramchandra Dikshitar, Mauryan and Guptan Polity

VI. H.V. Srinivas Murthy, History of India

VII. H. C. Verma: Medieval History of India

IX. Irfan Habib, History of India. Whole Volumes .

9. Narendra Kumar: Science in Ancient India.

10. Editors Bal Ram Singh and Girish Nath Jha, Science and Technology in Ancient India

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Paper IV

English-I

Unit I : Grammar and Usage

(Lectures 15)

- Tense and concord, Prepositions, Correct use of Articles,
- Basic transformations-Active-passive,
- Direct-Indirect, Negative-affirmative,
- Question tags and short responses, Simple, Compound and Complex sentences, Conditional sentences.

Unit II : Vocabulary

(Lectures 15)

- Legal terms,
- Legal Maxims, Idioms,
- One word substitution,
- Some common error.

Unit III : Composition

(Lectures 15)

- Paragraph Writing -Descriptive paragraph, Paragraph of argument,
- Formal correspondence,
- Legal Correspondence.

Unit IV : Translation, Essay Writing

(Lectures 15)

- Hindi To English, English to Hindi
- Essay Writing
- Research: Types, Tools & Techniques
- Citation & Bibliography

Books

- Wren & Martin, English Grammar
- P.K.Mishra, Legal Language and Legal Writing
- J.S.Singh, Legal Language, Writing and General English
- Ministry of Law, Justice & Company Affairs, Govt. of India, Legal Glossary
- Herbert Brown, A Selection of Legal Maxims (Reprint 1998) Sweet & Maxwell.
- Black's, Law Dictionary (2000), Universal, Delhi.
- Broom's, Legal Maxim, (2000), Universal, Delhi

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Paper V

Law of Tort-I

Course Outcome

The course outcome is

1. To develop the understanding of Tort and civil wrong;
2. To expose the students about the basic principles of law of tort;
3. To apprise the students about wrong and remedies for the same

Unit-I: Introduction and Principle in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Nature & Definition of Tort, Development of Tort, Tort distinguished from Contract, Crime and Breach of Trust, Cyber tort

Unit-II: General Condition of Liability in Tort

(Lectures 12)

Wrongful Act, Legal Damage, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum, Legal Remedy-Ubi jus ibi remedium, Mental Element in Tort, Motive, Intention, Malice and its Kinds, Malfeasance, Misfeasance and non-feasance, Fault whether essential

Unit III: Justification of Tort

(Lectures 12)

Volenti non fit injuria, Act of God, Inevitable accidents, Plaintiff's default, Private defence, Judicial and Quasi-Judicial Act, Parental and Quasi-Parental authority, Acts causing slight harm

Unit-IV: Remedies and Damages

(Lectures 12)

Personal Capacity, Who cannot sue, Who cannot be sued, General Remedies in Tort, Damages and its kinds, Remoteness of Damage (In Re Polemis & Wagon Mount Case) Judicial and Extra Judicial Remedies Joint Tort feasons Vicarious Liability

Books

1. Salmond & Heuston-On the Law of Torts (2000), Universal, Delhi
2. D.D.Basu, The Law of Torts (1982) Kamal, Calcutta.
3. Winfield & Jolowiz on Tort (1999) Sweet and Maxwell, London
4. Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Law-The Law of Torts (1997) Universal, Delhi
5. R.K.Bangia, Law of Torts

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Paper VI

Law of Contract I

Unit I: Formation of Contract

(Lecture 12)

- i. Meaning and Nature of Contract
- ii. Offer/Proposal: Definition, Communication, Revocation, General/Specific offer, Invitation to treat
- iii. Acceptance: Definition, Communication, Revocation, Provisional acceptance, Tenders/Auctions

Unit II: Consideration and Capacity

(Lecture 12)

- i. Consideration: Definition, Essentials, Privity of Contract, Exception Section 2(d) 25
- ii. Capacity to contract; Minor's Position,
- iii. Nature/effect of Minor's Agreements.

Unit III: Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract

(Lecture 12)

- i. Consent & Free Consent: Coercion, Undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake
- ii. Unlawful Consideration and Object
- iii. Effect of Void, Voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreement/contracts
- iv. Discharge of Contracts
- v. Performance: Time and Place of Performance
- vi. Impossibility of Performance and Frustration
- vii. Breach: Anticipatory & Present

Unit IV: Remedies and Quasi Contracts

(Lecture 12)

- i. Remedies: Damages, Kinds, Remoteness etc., Injunction, Specific Performance, Quantum Meruit.
- ii. Quasi Contract (Section 68-72)

Act: Indian Contract Act, 1872

Books

1. Anson-Law of Contract, Universal, Delhi
2. Pollock and Mulla-Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis
3. Avtar Singh-Law of Contract, Eastern Book Co, Lucknow

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